

CẤU TRÚC TIẾNG ANH THÔNG DỤNG

1. S + V + too + adj/adv + (for someone) + to do something: (quá...để cho ai làm gì...)
Ex: - This structure is too easy for you to remember.
- He ran too fast for me to follow.
2. S + V + so + adj/ adv + that + S + V: (quá... đến nỗi mà...)
Ex: - This box is so heavy that I cannot take it.
- He speaks so soft that we can't hear anything.
3. It + V + such + (a/an) + N(s) + that + S + V: (quá... đến nỗi mà...)
Ex: - It is such a heavy box that I cannot take it.
- It is such interesting books that I cannot ignore them at all.
4. S + V + adj/ adv + enough + (for someone) + to do something : (Đủ... cho ai đó làm gì...)
Ex: - She is old enough to get married.
- They are intelligent enough for me to teach them English.
5. Have/ get + something + done (past participle): (nhờ ai hoặc thuê ai làm gì...)
Ex: - I had my hair cut yesterday.
- I'd like to have my shoes repaired.
6. It + be + time + S + V (-ed, P2) / It's +time +for someone + to do something : (đã đến lúc ai đó phải làm gì...)
Ex: -It is time you had a shower.
- It's time for me to ask all of you for this question.
7. It + takes/took+ someone + amount of time + to do something: (làm gì... mất bao nhiêu thời gian...)
Ex: - It takes me 5 minutes to get to school.
- It took him 10 minutes to do this exercise yesterday.
8. To prevent/stop + someone/something + from + V-ing: (ngăn cản ai/ cái gì... làm gì..)
Ex: He prevented us from parking our car here.
9. S + find+ it+ adj to do something: (thấy ... để làm gì...)
Ex: - I find it very difficult to learn about English.
- They found it easy to overcome that problem.
10. To prefer + Noun/ V-ing + to + N/ V-ing. (Thích cái gì/ làm gì hơn cái gì/ làm gì)
Ex: - I prefer dog to cat.
- I prefer reading books to watching TV.
11. Would rather ('d rather) + V (infinitive) + than + V (infinitive: (thích làm gì hơn làm gì)
Ex: - She would play games than read books.
- I'd rather learn English than learn Biology.
12. To be/get Used to + V-ing: (quen làm gì)
Ex: I am used to eating with chopsticks.

13. Used to + V (infinitive): (Thường làm gì trong qk và bây giờ không làm nữa)
Ex: - I used to go fishing with my friend when I was young.
- She used to smoke 10 cigarettes a day.

14. To be amazed at = to be surprised at + N/V-ing: ngạc nhiên về....
Ex: I was amazed at his big beautiful villa.

15. To be angry at + N/V-ing: tức giận về
Ex: Her mother was very angry at her bad marks.

16. to be good at/ bad at + N/ V-ing: giỏi về.../ kém về...
Ex: - I am good at swimming.
- He is very bad at English.

17. by chance = by accident (adv): tình cờ
Ex: I met her in Paris by chance last week.

18. to be/get tired of + N/V-ing: mệt mỏi về...
Ex: My mother was tired of doing too much housework everyday.

19. can't stand/ help/ bear/ resist + V-ing: Không chịu nổi/không nhịn được làm gì...
Ex: She can't stand laughing at her little dog.

20. to be keen on/ to be fond of + N/V-ing : thích làm gì đó...
Ex: My younger sister is fond of playing with her dolls.

21. to be interested in + N/V-ing: quan tâm đến...
Ex: Mrs Brown is interested in going shopping on Sundays.